

Index

- Adams, John, 74, 104, 109–111, 114, 132, 147–148, 150, 152, 154–155, 160–162, 165, 220
- Adams, John Quincy, 213, 220–221, 223–224, 226, 230
- Adams, Samuel, 61–62, 65, 67, 104, 108–111, 114, 132
- Adams-Onís Treaty, 213
- Alabama, 165, 198, 212, 217, 238
- Alaska, 9, 214, 220
- Albany (NY), 86–90, 106, 120, 206–208
- Albany Plan of Union (see Plan of Union)
- Alien Acts (see Alien and Sedition Acts)
- Alien and Sedition Acts, 150–152, 155, 202, 229–230
- Allegheny Mountains, 116
- Allen, Ethan, 104, 115–120
- American Revolution (see Revolutionary War)
- American System, 205–206, 209, 211, 223, 229, 234
- amnesty (defined), 32
- André, John, 122
- Annapolis Convention, 130–131
- Anti-Federalists, 137–138, 149
- Appalachian Mountains, 29, 44, 45, 47–48, 50–51, 72, 116–117, 126–128, 140, 168, 181, 223
- Arizona, 213
- Arnold, Benedict, 88, 104–105, 119–122, 155
- Articles of Confederation, 125–131
- Bacon, Nathaniel, 28–32
- Bacon’s Rebellion, 28–32
- Baltimore-Ohio Railroad, 210
- Barbary States, 160–161
- Baron de la Warr, 15–16
- Berkeley, William, 28–32
- Bill of Rights, 138–139, 151
- Blue Ridge Mountains, 29, 116
- Bonhomme Richard* (ship), 123–124
- Boston, 36, 56, 58, 62–65, 68, 79–80, 82, 95, 98, 108, 110, 113–115, 118
- Boston Massacre, 56–57, 61, 71, 108, 110, 115
- Boston Tea Party, 58, 61, 71, 108
- Breed’s Hill, 79–80, 82
- Brutus, 111–112
- Buffalo (NY), 186, 189, 207–208
- Bunker Hill, Battle of, 79–82, 85, 118, 199–200
- Burgoyne, John, 86–89, 120
- Burr, Aaron, 155, 158–160, 165
- Cabot, John, 10
- Calhoun, John C., 183, 230–232
- California, 211, 213–214
- Cape Cod, 25–26
- Cartier, Jacques, 45, 165
- Catskill Mountains, 116
- Champlain, Lake, 86, 117, 120, 185–188, 192, 195–197, 201, 215
- Champlain, Samuel de, 45
- Charles I (English King), 111–112
- Charles II (English king), 41
- Charles IV (Spanish king), 167
- Charles River, 63–65, 79
- Charleston, Siege of, 96–97
- Charlestown Peninsula, 79, 81–82
- checks and balances, 137
- Cherokee Indians, 228, 231, 238
- Chesapeake* (ship), 177–178
- Chesapeake Bay, 89, 98–101, 192–193, 209
- Chicago, 209
- Church of England, 22
- Cincinnati (OH), 209
- Circular Letter, 109
- Clark, William, 173–176

Clay, Henry, 183, 205–206,
 223–224, 226, 228–229,
 234–235
 Cleveland (OH), 189, 209
 Clinton, Henry, 122
 Coercive Acts (see Intolerable
 Acts)
 Colorado, 213
 Columbus, Bartholomew, 12
 Columbus, Christopher, 7–11
 Committees of Correspondence,
 57, 61, 108
Common Sense (pamphlet), 72–73
 Concord (town), 60–65, 67–69
Concord Hymn (poem), 67
 Concord, Battle of, 61–62, 67–69,
 71, 79, 107, 112–113, 117–119,
 126
 Connecticut, 12, 38–39, 99, 122,
 126, 202
 Connecticut Plan, 133–134
Constitution (ship), 187–188
 Constitution, U.S., 132–139, 142,
 147, 149–152, 156–159,
 162–164, 171–172, 208, 223,
 225, 230, 232, 234, 238
 Constitutional Convention, 107,
 131–139, 157, 216
 Continental Army, 70–71, 82,
 88–92, 110, 118, 121, 126,
 129–130
 Continental Congress (First),
 59–60, 69, 110–112
 Continental Navy, 123–124
 Convention of 1818, 215
 Cornwallis, Charles, 96–101
 Corps of Discovery, 173–174
 corrupt bargain, 223–224
 Creek Indians, 198, 201, 212, 225,
 237
 Cromwell, Oliver, 111–112
Crucible, The (play), 37
 Cumberland Road, 209–210, 228
 Dawes, William, 62, 64–65
 de Grasse, François Joseph,
 98–100
 Dearborn, Henry, 186–187
 Declaration of Independence, 51,
 73–78, 104, 107–111, 115, 119,
 125, 142, 154
 Declaration of Rights and
 Grievances, 55
 Delaware, 12, 16, 38–39, 41, 130,
 137
 Delaware River, 83–84
 Democratic Party, 149, 226, 231
 Democratic-Republican Party,
 149–152, 154–155, 158, 161,
 171–172, 184, 203–204, 226
 Detroit, Siege of, 185–186
 Dorchester Heights, 82, 118
 Downie, George, 196
 East India Company, 57–58
 Electoral College, 156–158
 Embargo Act, 178–179
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 67
 Era of Good Feelings, 204–205,
 209–211, 214–218, 223, 226
 Ericson, Leif, 10
 Erie Canal, 207–210
 Erie, Lake, 185–186, 189–190,
 207, 209
 Federalist Party, 149–152,
 154–155, 158, 161–162, 172,
 184, 202–204, 226
 Federalist Papers, 137–138, 141
 Federalists, 137, 149
 Florida, 7, 10, 12, 38, 43, 103, 165,
 172, 211–213, 239
 force bill, 234
 Fort McHenry, Battle of, 193–195,
 201
 Fort Ticonderoga, Battle of,
 117–120
 Franklin, Benjamin, 74, 104–108,
 110–111, 123, 132
 French and Indian War, 44–49,
 53, 71, 78, 92, 93, 102, 106,
 115–117, 121, 166, 168, 211
 French Revolution, 144–146, 167,
 170
 Genêt, Edmond, 145–146

George II (English king), 43
 George III (English king), 55, 59,
 69–70, 77–78, 111–112,
 116–117, 144
 George, Lake, 86, 117, 187, 206
 Georgia, 12, 38–39, 42–43, 85, 96,
 126, 198, 212, 228, 231, 238
 Great Compromise (see
 Connecticut Plan)
 Great Lakes, 45–46, 165, 187,
 206–207, 209, 215
 Great Smoky Mountains, 116
 Green Mountain Boys, 116–118,
 120
 Green Mountains, 117
Guerriere (ship), 187–188
 Haiti, 7, 169–170
 Hale, Nathan, 104–105, 124
 Hamilton, Alexander, 130, 132,
 136–138, 141–142, 144–145,
 149, 158–159, 176, 205–206
 Harrison, William Henry, 182,
 188–191
 Hartford Convention, 202–203
 Hayne, Robert, 232
 Henry, Patrick, 20, 104, 111–113,
 132, 232–233
 Hessians, 84
 Holy Alliance, 220
 Horseshoe Bend, Battle of,
 198–199
 House of Burgesses, 17–21
 Howe, William, 86, 88–89
 Hudson River, 24, 83, 86,
 120–121, 206–208
 Hudson, Henry, 24
 Hull, William, 185–186
 Hutchinson, Thomas, 58
 Idaho, 174
 Illinois, 217
 Illinois River, 165
 Impressment, 146–147, 177, 183,
 201–202
 Independence Hall, 130–131, 135
 Indian Removal Act, 228, 238
 Indian Territory, 228, 238
 Indiana, 182, 210, 217
 Indians (see Native Americans)
 Intolerable Acts, 58–59, 69
 Iroquois Indians, 44, 84, 117
 Jackson, Andrew, 197–200, 212,
 222–232, 234–239
 Jacksonian Democracy, 222, 228
 James I (English king), 13, 23, 26
 James II (English king), 76
 James River, 13–15, 18
 Jamestown, 12–16
Java (ship), 188
 Jay, John, 146–147
 Jay's Treaty, 147
 Jefferson, Thomas, 20, 74–76,
 104–105, 107, 111, 132, 142,
 144, 149, 151–152, 154–155,
 158, 160–165, 167–169,
 171–173, 175–176, 178–179,
 202, 210, 220, 222–223, 225,
 230–231
 Jeffersonian Democracy, 154–155,
 222
 Jeffreys, Herbert, 32
 John Calvin, 22
 Jones, John Paul, 104–105,
 123–124
 judicial review, 162–163
 Julius Caesar, 111–112
 Kentucky, 151, 183, 188, 199, 202,
 217, 227–228
 Kentucky Resolutions, 151, 229
 Key, Francis Scott, 195
 kitchen cabinet, 224, 227
 Lake Champlain, Battle of,
 195–197
 Lake Erie, Battle of, 188–190
 Land Ordinance of 1785, 127–128
Lawrence (ship), 189
 Lee, Richard Henry, 75
 legislature (defined), 17
Leopard (ship), 177–178
 Leutze, Emanuel, 84
 Lewis and Clark Expedition,
 173–176, 214
 Lewis, Meriwether, 173–176

Lexington (town), 61–67, 108, 114
 Lexington, Battle of, 61, 62,
 65–69, 71, 79, 118–119
Liberty (ship), 114–115
 Liberty Affair, 114–115
 Lincoln, Benjamin, 101–102
 Livingston, Robert, 168–171
 Locke, John, 76–77
 Long Island, Battle of, 85
 Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth,
 62–63
 Lost Colony, The, 12–13
 Louis XVI (king), 144–145
 Louisiana, 165, 217
 Louisiana Purchase, 171–172, 176,
 212–213, 218
 Louisiana Territory, 165–167,
 169–172, 176, 212–213, 218
 Loyalists, 56, 72, 82, 84, 87–88, 96,
 119, 121–122
 Luther, Martin, 22
 Lyncoya, 237
 Macdonough, Thomas, 196–197
 Macon Act, 180
 Madison, James, 132, 135,
 137–138, 151, 162–165,
 179–180, 183, 192, 204, 210,
 220, 223, 230
 Maine, 10, 38, 217–218
Marbury vs. Madison (Supreme
 Court case), 162–165
 Marco Polo, 8
 Marcy, William, 226–227
 Marie-Antoinette (queen), 144
 Marshall, John, 163–164
 Maryland, 12, 29, 38–39, 41, 89,
 98, 126–127, 130, 192–193, 209
 Mason, George, 75–76, 111
 Massachusetts, 12–13, 25–26, 33,
 38–40, 55–56, 58–60, 63,
 69–72, 109, 112–114, 117, 120,
 126, 128–130, 132, 217, 222,
 226
 Massachusetts Bay Colony, 33, 36,
 39–40
Mayflower (ship), 22, 24–25
 Mayflower Compact, 25–26
 Maysville Road, 227–228
 Menéndez de Avilés, Pedro, 12
 Michigan, 126
 Michigan, Lake, 165
 Michigan Territory, 185–186, 191
 midnight appointments, 161
Midnight Ride of Paul Revere,
 The (poem), 62–63
 Miller, Arthur, 37
 Minnesota, 214
 Minutemen, 65–68, 70, 108
 Mississippi, 165, 199, 217
 Mississippi River, 45, 47, 103, 126,
 128, 140, 165–169, 172–176,
 181, 197, 206, 209, 214, 218
 Missouri, 210, 217–218
 Missouri Compromise, 218, 234
 Missouri River, 174–175, 206, 209
 Mohawk Indians, 58, 186
 Mohawk River, 207
 Monroe Doctrine, 218–221
 Monroe, James, 168–171, 204,
 208, 210, 213, 218–221, 223
 Napoleon, 167–171, 176,
 179–180, 191, 201, 212–213,
 219
 National Bank (First), 142
 National Republican Party, 226,
 228, 232, 235
 National Road (see Cumberland
 Road)
 Native Americans, 9, 13–17, 27,
 29–31, 40–42, 44–47, 50, 53,
 84, 87, 106, 139, 173–176,
 181–186, 188–191, 198–199,
 201–202, 212, 224–225, 228,
 231, 237–238
 Neutrality Proclamation, 145
 Nevada, 213
 New England, 10, 38, 71, 82, 86,
 183–184, 192, 195, 197, 202
 203, 229
 New Hampshire, 12, 38–39, 116,
 119, 138

New Jersey, 12, 38–39, 41, 83–84, 89, 92, 130, 133, 137, 159, 210
 New Jersey Plan, 133
 New Mexico, 210, 213
 New Orleans, 165, 167–170, 192, 197–202, 209
 New Orleans, Battle of, 199–201, 203, 225
 New York (city), 24, 55, 58, 82–83, 85–86, 89, 92, 94–102, 107, 122, 124, 143, 146, 206–208
 New York (colony/state), 12, 38–39, 41, 53–54, 83, 86, 116–117, 119–120, 126, 130, 155, 159, 186–187, 189, 192, 195, 207–208, 210
 New York City, Battle of, 85
 Newport (RI), 95, 97–98, 100
 Newport, Christopher, 13
Niagara (ship), 189
 Niagara Falls, 185–186, 188, 207
 Niagara River, 186, 207
 North Carolina, 12, 38–39, 42, 96–97, 116, 126, 238
 North Dakota, 174
 Northwest Ordinance, 128
 Northwest Passage, 176
 Northwest Territory, 128, 146, 201
 nullification, 151, 202, 228–234
 O'Hara, Charles, 101
 Oglethorpe, James, 43
 Ohio, 181, 189, 210, 217
 Ohio River, 128, 206, 209
 Oklahoma, 228, 238
 Old North Bridge (Concord), 67
 Old North Church (Boston), 64
 Olive Branch Petition, 69–70
 Ontario, Lake, 46, 86–87, 119, 186, 188, 207
 Oregon, 128, 175, 210
 Oregon Territory, 176, 214–215
 Oregon Trail, 210
 Paine, Thomas, 72–73, 104
 Parker, John, 66
 Patriots, 57–58, 60–62, 64–65, 67, 79–80, 85, 105, 108, 114–115, 117, 124, 129
 Patuxet Indians, 27
 Peaceful Revolution, 152–153
 Penn, William, 41–42
 Pennsylvania, 12, 38, 41–42, 46, 72, 83–84, 89–90, 107, 116, 130, 137, 143, 189, 210, 237
Pennsylvania Gazette (newspaper), 105
 Pensacola (FL), 211–212
 Perry, Oliver, 189–190
 pet banks, 224, 236
 Philadelphia, 42, 58–59, 69, 88–90, 92, 106–107, 120–121, 130–131, 143, 237
 Pilgrims, 13, 21–27
 Pinckney, Charles, 147–148
 Pitt, William, 47, 49
 Pittsburgh, 46–47
 Plan of Union, 106
 Plymouth (colony), 13, 26–27
 Pocahontas, 15–16
 Ponce de León, Juan, 10
Poor Richard's Almanac (magazine), 105, 123
 Potomac River, 29, 31, 209
 Prescott, Samuel, 62
 Prevost, George, 196–197
 Procter, Henry, 190–191
 Prophet, The (see Tenskwatawa)
 Provincetown, 25–26
 Publius, 137–138
 Puritans, 22, 33, 36, 39–40
 Quakers, 41–42
 Quartering Act, 52–53
 Quasi-War, 148
 Quebec, 45
 Quebec, Battle of, 85, 120, 155
 Queenston Heights, Battle of, 186
 Redcoats, 46, 56, 60–65, 67–69, 79–82, 84, 95–96, 100, 108, 110, 115, 118, 123, 199
 Reign of Terror, 145
 Revere, Paul, 61–64, 104, 132

Revolutionary War, 49–103
 Rhode Island, 12, 38, 39–40, 95,
 97–98, 100
 River Raisin Massacre, 188
 Roanoke (island), 12–13
 Roanoke River, 30
 Rochambeau, Jean Baptiste,
 97–101
 Rochester (NY), 208
 Rolfe, John, 16
 Rome (NY), 87, 208
 Rush-Bagot Agreement, 214–215
 Russia, 9, 214–215, 219–220
 Sacagawea, 174–175
 Saint Augustine, 12, 211
 Saint Dominique, 170
 Salem witch trials, 33–37
 San Salvador, 7, 9
 Santa Fe Trail, 210
 Santo Domingo, 12
 Saratoga, Battle of, 85–86, 89, 93,
 96, 102, 119–120
 Savannah (GA), 96
 Schenectady (NY), 208
 Second Continental Congress, 69,
 88–89, 107–111, 115, 119,
 125–130, 141
 Second National Bank, 205–206,
 223, 226, 234–237
 Sedition Act (see Alien and
 Sedition Acts)
 Seminole Indians, 212, 237
 Seminole Nation, 212
 separation of church and state
 (defined), 40
 separation of powers, 136–137
 Separatists, 21–24
Serapis (ship), 123–124
 Shawnee Indians, 181, 185, 198
 Shays, Daniel, 129–130
 Shays' Rebellion, 129–130
 Shoshoni Indians, 174–175
 slavery, 43, 107, 134–135,
 169–170, 203, 212, 215–218,
 224–225, 237
 Smith, Francis, 66
 Smith, John, 14–15
 Society of Friends (see Quakers)
Somerset (ship), 68
 Sons of Liberty, 54, 61, 108
 South Carolina, 12, 38–39, 42–43,
 96, 126, 183, 212, 230–232, 234
 Squanto, 27
 St. Lawrence River, 45, 165
 St. Leger, Barry, 86–88, 119–120
 St. Louis, 174–175, 209
 Stamp Act, 54–55, 107, 109–111
 Stamp Act Congress, 55, 107
 Steuben, Friedrich Wilhelm von,
 91
 Sugar Act, 52, 54
 Supreme Court, 146, 151,
 162–165, 228, 231–232, 235
 Syracuse (NY), 208
 Talleyrand, Charles Maurice de,
 148
 Tallmadge, James, 217
 Taney, Roger, 236
 Tariff of Abominations, 230–231
 tariff/nullification controversy,
 228–234
 Tea Act, 57–58
 Tecumseh, 181–183, 188,
 190–191, 198, 201
 Tennessee, 198–199, 217, 223,
 225, 228, 238
 Tenskwatawa, 181–182
 Texas, 172, 213
 Thames, Battle of the, 188,
 190–191
 Thanksgiving, 27
 Thirteen colonies (original), 12,
 17, 38–43, 57, 59, 70, 72, 77,
 116, 125–128, 130–131, 137,
 217, 232
 Three-Fifths Compromise, 134,
 203, 216, 238
 tidewater region, 28
 Tippecanoe River, 182
 Tippecanoe, Battle of, 182–183
 Tories (see Loyalists)
 Townshend, Charles, 55

Townshend Acts, 55–57, 107, 109, 114
 Trail of Tears, 224, 238
 Transcontinental Treaty of 1819 (see Adams-Onís Treaty)
 Treaty of Alliance, 107–108, 144–145, 147, 149
 Treaty of Ghent, 200–203
 Treaty of Mortefontaine, 149
 Treaty of Paris (1763), 47, 102, 166, 211
 Treaty of Paris (1783), 102–103, 107–108, 110, 125, 130, 211, 214
 Trenton (NJ), 83–84
 Trenton, Battle of, 83–85
 Tripolitan War (see War of Tripoli)
 Utah, 213
 Valley Forge, 90–91
 Van Buren, Martin, 226
 Van Rensselaer, Stephen, 186
 Vermont, 38, 115–117, 119, 186, 192, 217
 Vespucci, Amerigo, 11
 Vikings, 10
 Virginia, 12, 13, 16, 18, 20, 24–25, 28–31, 38–39, 71–72, 75, 97–100, 111–112, 116, 122, 126, 128, 130, 133, 151, 177, 202, 204, 222
 Virginia Company of London, 13, 17–21
 Virginia Declaration of Rights, 75–77, 111
 Virginia Plan, 133
 Virginian Resolution, 151, 229
 War Hawks, 183, 205, 230
 War of 1812, 179–204, 206, 211, 220, 229–230, 234, 239
 War of Tripoli, 160–161
 Washington (state), 128, 176
 Washington, DC, 142–143, 156, 162, 192–193, 202–203, 209, 215
 Washington, George, 20, 46, 71, 82–84, 89–92, 95, 97–102, 104, 109–110, 118, 120–122, 124, 126, 130, 132, 139, 141–147, 149, 160, 193, 227
Washington Crossing the Delaware (painting), 84
 Webster, Daniel, 226, 232–233
 Webster-Hayne debate, 232–233
 Welland Canal, 207
 West Point, 120–122
 West Virginia, 209
 Whigs, 226
 Whiskey Rebellion, 143
 White Mountains, 116
 Whitney, Eli, 216
 Williams, Roger, 39–42
 Winchester, James, 188
 Wisconsin, 126
 Wyoming, 213
 XYZ Affair, 148, 150
 York River, 98, 101
 York, Battle of, 188–189, 192
 Yorktown, Battle of, 94, 98–102